



MEASURES TO DEVELOP THE EDUCATION SYSTEM FOR STUDENTS IN SPECIAL EDUCATION

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Annotation: This article is written on the topic of measures to develop the education system for students in special education, and shows the need to identify measures aimed at ensuring the equal and effective participation of students in special education in the education system and develop proposals based on them. Ensuring inclusion, equality and stability in society through the education system, as well as preparing students in special education for a successful and active life in the future are important goals.

Key words: Social and psychological support, special education, education system, cooperation, individual approach.

The development of the education system for students in special education has become one of the most important social and pedagogical issues today, both in the world and in our country. The education system should be aimed at creating equal opportunities for every citizen, including students with special needs. Special education includes students with physical and mental disabilities, as well as various psychological or other special needs. Their right and opportunities to receive education are an integral part of the cultural and equitable development of society.

In the Republic of Uzbekistan, various measures are being taken to improve the education system, including the development of the special education sector, in order to provide each child with education that meets their needs. The development of special education requires a systematic approach aimed at fully realizing the individual capabilities and abilities of students. This, in turn, requires effective cooperation between educators, parents, the state and society.

Special education is a system aimed at providing education to students with physical, mental, psychological or other special needs. Such students require additional support, adaptations, specific pedagogical approaches and tools to effectively use the regular educational process. The main goal of special education is to fully develop the potential of each student, taking into account their individual needs.

The development of the education system for students with special needs is one of the important measures aimed at creating equal opportunities for all members of society, implementing inclusive education in practice, and meeting the individual needs of each student. For the full development and successful integration of students with special needs into society, the education system must be constantly improved. These changes will provide students with opportunities not only to acquire knowledge and skills, but also to actively participate in society.

To develop special education, it is necessary to improve the infrastructure of educational institutions, provide them with modern educational materials and technologies. Educational institutions need to have the necessary classrooms, additional auxiliary materials (special devices for those with visual and hearing impairments, screens, computer programs), and train special teachers to organize education more effectively.

Teachers working in the field of special education should be provided with continuous professional development courses, seminars, and trainings. Teachers need to fully understand the individual needs of students and develop appropriate approaches. It is important for students in special education to learn to teach through modern pedagogical techniques, special programs and manuals.

Each student in special education has his own unique characteristics. Therefore, the education system should be built in a way that is adapted to the individual needs of each student. It is necessary to create learning opportunities for students according to their own development pace, and support them through special programs, additional classes and lessons.



The integration of digital technologies into the special education system provides students with learning materials and methods that are tailored to their needs. Computer programs, interactive learning platforms, virtual and augmented reality technologies make the learning process of students with special needs more effective. These technologies can be very useful, especially for students with visual, auditory and motor disabilities.

Students in special education need psychological and social support to successfully participate in the educational process. Psychological assistance, counseling, and training should be organized to increase students' self-confidence, develop self-esteem, and find their place in society. It is also necessary to develop special programs for students to develop social activities during their studies.

Effective cooperation with families is important for the successful development of students in special education. Parents should better understand the needs of students, establish constant communication with teachers, and contribute to the student's success in the educational process. It is necessary to conduct special trainings and seminars for families, and provide recommendations on working with children with special needs.

It is necessary to create a solid regulatory and legal framework for the development of the special education system. The necessary laws and regulatory documents should be developed to guarantee the right of students with special needs to receive education, prevent discrimination against them, and ensure equality. These documents should also be aimed at fully covering special educational needs in educational institutions.

For the full integration of students in special education into society, they must actively participate in social life. In this process, students in special education institutions must have the opportunity to receive education along with other students. It is also important to involve all layers of society in this process, including the state, public organizations and the private sector.

The following practical recommendations can be implemented to develop the education system for students in special education:

- Develop an individualized education plan for each student, taking into account their individuality.
- Regularly assess students' progress in learning and development and update plans.
- Facilitate the learning process for students through programs and applications designed for special education.
- Develop special assistance programs for students and train teachers to work with these technologies.
- Organize trainings, seminars, and advanced training courses in special education.
- Train teachers in pedagogical methods used in special education and put them into practice.
- Organize consultations and trainings for parents on supporting students in special education.
- Ensure regular communication between teachers and parents.
- Establish psychological support services, help students to accept themselves and increase their self-confidence.
- Conduct individual and group psychological training for special education students in educational institutions.
- Integrate special education students into general education schools, create opportunities for studying in inclusive classes.
- Educate other students in a spirit of empathy and understanding towards special education.
- Further develop and fully implement the legal framework for students in special education.
- Ensure the protection of the rights of students with special needs at all levels of the education system.
- Develop vocational training programs and organize practical training for students in special education.
- Develop and implement special programs on vocational training and integration.

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