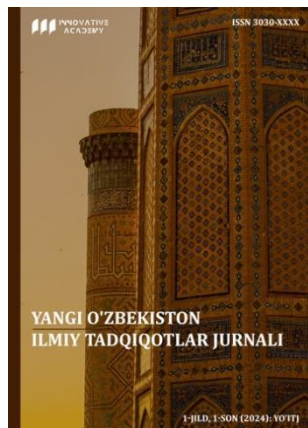


HISTORY OF THE MOST ANCIENT STATES IN CENTRAL ASIA

Ramatov Murat

3rd year student of History faculty of Navoi State Pedagogical Institute
<https://doi.org/10.5281/zenodo.13081607>



ARTICLE INFO

Qabul qilindi: 12-iyul 2024 yil

Ma'qullandi: 15-iyul 2024 yil

Nashr qilindi: 27-iyul 2024 yil

KEY WORDS

Iran , Middle Asia , India , China , Khorezm ,
Bactria , Sogd , Fergana , Shosh .

ABSTRACT

This in the article from AD in the previous IV-III-II centuries ancient Khorezm independent state Alexander , the Seleucids and Greco-Bactria countries to the composition did not enter This is the score In Khorezm to himself special local statehood system development important factor it has been .

Central Asia in the region ancient countries , they the name of the occupied territory and administrative structure about data there is . This is the region From AD in the previous IV-III-II centuries ancient Khorezm independent state Alexander , the Seleucids and Greco-Bactria countries to the composition did not enter In Khorezm to himself special local statehood system development important factor it has been . Medium in Asia From AD previous 3 thousand of the year in the middle bronze period Beginning with father clan - patriarchy finds Bronze during farming economy new in lands , including Uzbekistan is also wide in the area spread Medium in Asia tribes by new lands wide appropriation process from AD 4 thousand before of the year end - 3 thousand annually started Zarafshon's high part , Panjikent 15 km west of the city found 90 hectares on the field is located Sarism village ruin material in the findings South Turkmenistan farmers and of Khorezm Caltaminor to cultures belongs to there are items . Same that's it in the period (AD the previous 4-3 thousand in annuals) of Afghanistan in the northeast of Indo- Pakistan famous Harappa culture representatives spaces appear will be Bronze during Medium of Asia southern in the regions tall tall , head oblong , narrow- faced people representatives scattered Medium of Asia northern steppe and desert in the part south from the population difference did the head round face very wide and long didn't happen tribes lived South handsome people Medium husband the sea of race are called representatives . They are Get Asia , Mesopotamia , Iran , Afghanistan , Middle of Asia South , India such as big graph to the area spread out . North handsome people South Siberia from the territory to Kazakhstan and Medium of Asia northeast in the part , up to the Urals and Volga lands scattered ones . From AD previous 2 thousand of the year second in half Medium Asia in the area ancient southern and northern in appearance , that is farming and animal husbandry with engaged in people representatives mixed up leaving process starts . To this period come bronze period tribes Medium in Asia different to the people basis those who put Uzbekistan in the area is located that's it of the people representatives - Sogdians , Bactrians , Khorezmians

and saklar , Uzbek of the people ancient from ancestors they are about some data ancient written in sources saved . From AD previous 1 thousand from annual from , large cultural and historical regions - Khorezm , Bactria , Sogd , Fergana , Shosh (Choch) from ancient times to the middle for centuries East in the regions very famous was

Central Asia thousand yearly to history have Uzbek in " Middle Asia area the most Ancient States history " name with famous has been in the area many ancient civilizations and empires there is they are to the world constant effect showed . Legendary Samarkand and Bukhara from cities pulling steppes wandering around walked Nomad down to the tribes all of them Central Asia seen. In the region the most ancient of civilizations one from AD 2200-1700 BC flourished Bactria-Margiyona archaeological complex was It is ancient civilization advanced urban planning , pottery and metallurgy with famous was They are archaeologists today's until the day learning impressive the ruins they left

Medium Asia , that is Uzbek in " Middle Asia In the area Most Ancient States The name " History ". also known as was region the world in history the most ancient and the most authoritative to civilizations homeland was is a region . of the region history thousand for years go It is modern Uzbekistan in the area the ancient city of Samarkand such as archaeological from monuments of the first people found to live places about evidence there is . Central of Asia history is rich and colorful to himself special cultures , languages and of tradition harmony the region today's to the day turned Medium in Asia appear has been the most ancient of civilizations one Bactria civilization is in that region from AD from 2500 to 2000 BC flourished . Bactrians their own advanced irrigation systems , impressive architecture and complicated art works with famous were Theirs effect whole region across spreading , Central in Asia the future of civilizations development the ground created

Central in Asia again one important civilization - Sogd empire being , it is present From Uzbekistan to China has been huge empire over rule did The sods Medium Asia whole the world with connecting complicated trade networks with famous were They are Buddhism and another of religions whole to the region in the spread solution doer role playing Central Asia culture and to society constant influence they showed . Medium Asia in history turkish nations are also big role played by the Turkic Khanate of the region in the 6th-8th centuries big part led by Turkish nations their own military skills , art , literature and to science added contributions with famous were They are Central in Asia today's in the region every day to see possible has been forever heritage left

Medium in Asia to the body came the most famous of empires one in the fourteenth century legendary invader Lame Timur by basis put The Timurids is an empire . The Timurids their own cruel military walks , art and to literature patronage to do with famous were Medium in Asia culture and science to the centers became Samarkand, Bukhara such as wonderful cities they built It is powerful of empires except Medium Each in Asia to himself special culture and to traditions have was one how much smaller kingdoms and city-states are also located was of the region history is that countless to the world effect showed live and different society Create for different nations and of civilizations which merge is a tapestry . Central Asia Europe , Near East and Asia with connective trade ways network has been Silk the way region in history solution doer role played Silk the way whole the world across merchants , scientists and travelers combined , Middle Asia development formed rich goods , ideas and cultures exchange surface brought

its rich history despite , Central Asia centuries during invasions , wars and political coups such as many to difficulties face came In the region different empire and dynasties rule did , each of them Central Asia culture and in society own track left Today's in the day Central Asia colorful and live region the world in the community important role while playing continue is doing Central in Asia again one important civilization from our era from the 6th century BC from AD to the IV century BC in the region rule did Persia empire was Persians From Egypt as far as India stretched out huge empire with famous were They are also

Persepolis famous in the ruins apparently as it stands , their own complicated art and architecture with famous were

Uzbekistan area ancient countries history about data own into takes Medium Asia in the region ancient countries , they the name of the occupied territory and administrative structure with depends data there is .

Ancient Khorezm : AD in the previous IV-III-II centuries ancient Khorezm independent state Alexander , the Seleucids and Greco-Bactria countries to the composition did not enter In Khorezm to himself special local statehood system development important factor it has been .

Bronze Period : Middle in Asia from AD previous 3 thousand of the year in the middle bronze period Beginning with father clan - patriarchy finds Farming economy new in lands , including Uzbekistan is also wide in the area spread

Sarism village : Zarafshanin high part , Panjikent 15 km west of the city found 90 hectares on the field is located Sarism village ruin material in the findings South Turkmenistan farmers and of Khorezm Caltaminor to cultures belongs to there are items . During this period (AD the previous 4-3 thousand in annuals) of Afghanistan in the northeast of Indo- Pakistan famous Harappa culture representatives spaces appear will be

South handsome people : Medium husband the sea of race are called representatives . They are Get Asia , Mesopotamia , Iran , Afghanistan , Middle of Asia South , India such as big graph to the area spread out .

North handsome People : South Siberia from the territory to Kazakhstan and Medium of Asia northeast in the part , up to the Urals and Volga lands scattered ones .

Bronze period Tribes : Middle in Asia different to the people basis those who put Uzbekistan in the area is located that's it of the people representatives - Sogdians , Bactrians , Khorezmians and Saklar , Uzbek of the people ancient from ancestors they are about some data ancient written in sources saved .

Big cultural and historical Regions : BC previous 1 thousand from annual from , large cultural and historical regions - Khorezm , Bactria , Sogd , Fergana , Shosh (Choch) from ancient times to the middle for centuries East in the regions very famous was

Anthropological and written of sources information : Medium in Asia separately the most ancient of the people formation and ethnic of regions separate start from AD to the previous IX - VIII centuries about that it was about proof will give .

the XIII century Medium Asia Genghis Khan led by Mongols pressing took The Mongols empire Eastern From Europe to Asia has been in history the most big of empires one was The Mongols to the region destruction and destruction take they came , but they cultural exchange and taking trade as well they came , that's it Medium of Asia development big effect showed .

Medium of Asia the most famous from the invaders one in the 14th century in the region rule did Temurlan was Tamerlan battle in the field his own cruel tactics with known , but it is art and architecture He was also a sponsor . His Its capital is Samarkand rule during culture and science to the center turned . in the 16th century Medium Asia powerful Uzbek khanate at the disposal of passed . Uzbeks his own intense warriors and skillful cavalry with famous was They are Caspian from the sea Up to the Himalayas elongated huge empire over rule those who did Uzbeks are also Muslims religion to the region take they came , that's it Central Asia culture and to society big influence showed . XIX century during Medium Asia mutual competing empires , including the Russian Empire and Britain empire for struggle to the field turned . " Great game " , as it is called , to the region effect to do and control to do for struggle was In the end Russians it's fine winning , Middle Asia own to the empire adding they took

in the 20th century Central Asia Soviet Union to the composition entered and this region culture and to society big effect showed . The Soviets Medium in Asia factories , schools , infrastructure built , but they are local traditions and they also choked the languages . Soviet in 1991 Union from being broken up after Central Asia to independence achieved and since then since his own unique heritage recovery and preserve on is working Today's in the day Central Asia different culture and to tradition have is a region . Samarkand and of Bukhara ancient cities of UNESCO The whole world legacy objects is the whole from the world tourists to himself pulls Kazakhs and of Kyrgyz traces a nomad traditions until now preserved the rest are Uzbeks and Tajiks while their rich history music , dance and art through in celebration continue is doing

Summary by doing to say If so , Medium Asia history is this conquests , trade and cultural exchange about great fairy tale . Bactria - Marg' iona archaeological of the complex ancient of civilizations pulling Persians , Mongols and of Uzbeks powerful to empires , Middle Asia everyone thing saw Today's in the day region traditions and of modernity live mixture to a rich heritage have being , it is whole the world across people in inspiration and surprised leaving continue is doing Central Asia history of civilizations rise and collapse , harmony and development , rich and colorful nations society Create for merger about interesting and complicated is a fairy tale . of the region history is countless test and to the thickets face came , but them always overcame very received of the people tenacity and creativity ability proof will give . Central Asia history knowledge and inspiration treasure be , the future generations for a lesson get and to him justification for valuable lessons will give .

References.

1. Ahmadali Askarov . Uzbek of the people ethnogenesis and ethnic history ".T. , " University " , 2007, pp. 139-158-165. Al - Kamil . VII/279.
2. Ahmad Ibn Awazullah al - Hazbi . Al - Moturidia : dirosatan and from the calendar . - Riyadh : " Dor as - samiiy " , 2000. - B . 86 (From this then : Party . Moturidia).
3. R. H. Murtazayeva . " Uzbekistan history " . T., "O'AJBNT" , 2003, p. 380.
4. R.Shamsutdinov , Sh.Karimov . " Homeland history " . Part 1. T., " East " , 2010, pp. 299-320.
5. Ahmadali Askarov . Uzbek of the people ethnogenesis and ethnic history ".T. , " University " , 2007, pp. 149-185
6. It is a price Eshov . " Uzbekistan statehood history " . T., " Enlightenment " , 2009, p. 110.
7. Karim Shaniozov . Uzbek of the people formation process " . T., " East " , 2001, p. 198