



CLASSIFICATION OF IMPORTANT ASPECTS IN MUKYMI'S WORK

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ABSTRACT

Muhammad Aminkhoja Mukymi is one of the great writers and has led an exemplary life. In his works, he created not only an artistic interpretation, but also expressed his views on economic views and public administration, which can serve as an example for today's generation. In addition, it is possible to study the geographical situation of the country and the social situation of the regions from the works.

Mukymi real name Muhammad Aminkhoja son of Mirzakhoja was born on the year of 1850 1th of May. He is a poet and writer. One of the founders of Uzbek democratic literature. His father was from Tashkent, his mother was from Khojand and they lived in Kokand. Mukymi received primary education at a school in her neighborhood. His mother Ayshabibi Muhammad Aminkhoja instilled a passion for poetry.

The conflict between the worldview and aspirations of the poet and the environment brought out a critical direction in his work. This is more reflected in his behavior. He created about 30 comic works: "Tanobchilar", "Saylov", "Dar mazammati zamona", "Hajvi halifai Mingtepa", "Devonamen", "Ko'samen", "Hayron keridi loy", "Flies", "Complaint". decoration, "Description of the oven", "Let the cart build", "Clay"¹. Muhammad Aminkhoja Muqimi is one of the writers who had an admirable and exemplary life path, who was able to make a great contribution to the formation of society in a certain period, and who has a deep place in the hearts of the people. Muhammad Aminkhoja Mukymi is one of the great writers and has led an exemplary life. In his works, he created not only an artistic interpretation, but also expressed his views on economic views and public administration, which can serve as an example for today's generation. In addition, it is possible to study the geographical situation of the country and the social situation of the regions from the works.

Many studies have been carried out on the samples of the poet's work. Unfortunately, Mukymi's works are the same according to the ideology of the hard period is interpreted from one side. As a result, the poetic heritage of the poet is his main removed from the essence. That is, his works were edited, shortened, in the sources stayed. His works are in various manuscripts and lithographs,

¹ <https://corp.uzairways.com/uz/muhammad-aminxoja-muqimiy-1850-1903>

in the notebooks of artists, in the collections of literary enthusiasts, some it was preserved in the hands of different people in pieces of paper. It is worth noting that the poet collecting and publishing his works "Collection of Works" by Professor G. Karimov it was published four times in total (1958, 1960, 1973, 1974). Unfortunately, in these publications Mukymi's work is complete and perfect due to the strong pressure of communist ideology did not published 2

In the work of the poet, we can find many different poems, including another poem: Shame on a group of contemporary people He regrets that it is humanity. An increase in corruption in society strangers know that infidels are involved. As a result, the moral of the people it is noted that corruption, unbelief, immorality, and drunkenness are on the rise. Vitality is one of the main and leading features of this lyric. Mukimi sang real love and humanity. Human experiences, joys and sorrows, desires and dreams, struggles are the essence of his poems. In them, friendship, loyalty, sincerity, loyalty, perseverance and fortitude were glorified, and through these, the poet tried to cultivate good qualities in people. He is a poet who dreams of a just and happy time. He was a real optimist thinker.

When comparing the text of the editions of Muhammed Aminkhoja Muqimi's works with the poet's autograph, it was found that the text of most of the poetic works is not in accordance with the original. Because based on the demands of the ideology of the Shura period, the poet's poems on religious and mystical themes were edited and shortened. Strong socio-critical verses and clauses in the text of comic works were also omitted. As a result, edited works were interpreted contrary to their content. Also, in the article, one letter of the poet in Persian, unknown to the scientific community, and two muhammas attributed to Amiri's ghazal and his own ghazal are published for the first time. Muqimi's newly discovered works are important in studying the poet's worldview, attitude to social reality, literary and aesthetic world³.

Mukymi wrote in several genres of literature. His comic works are especially appreciated. The conflict between the critical worldview and aspirations and the environment brought out a critical direction in his work. This is more reflected in his behavior. The humor is divided into satire and humor. Mukimi has many works in this direction. His humor is mainly based on critical humor, and he was able to embody the problems in the life of society in his poetry. Mukimi also mentioned his economic views in his works. In his works, he paid particular attention to the tax system of that period. He was able to critically state in his works that the taxes imposed on the population are high, and as a result, the lifestyle of the population is becoming difficult. Through his writings, he warned government officials that if such taxes were increased, the population would face poverty. Today, poverty is considered as a global economic problem all over the world

It should be noted that Mukimi's work was widely studied in the 20th century Although books, collections, poems and essays of the poet have been published, until independence, only the interests of the former Soviet power were considered one-sidedly was studied. His religious and mystical works have not been studied. Those included in the study were also presented to the public with their contents distorted. Muhammad Aminkhoja Muqimi, despite the fact that his life path is full of difficulties, always

² Q. Pardayev. Oltin bitiglar. 2019 Vol.1. www.navoiy-uni .uz. 23-bet

³ Q. Pardayev Muqimiy lirik asarlarining matniy-qiyosiy tahlili

relies on the future with hope, and the lines written "One day will come everyone remember me with proud" are the main reason for this.

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